ꯁꯤꯀꯦꯟꯗꯔꯤ ꯑꯦꯗꯨꯀꯦꯁꯟ (ꯑꯦꯁ)
DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION (S)
Government of Manipur

ꯀ꯭ꯂꯥꯁ-꯹ (Class-IX)
ꯃꯅꯤꯄꯨꯔꯤ ꯅꯥꯆꯣꯝ (MANIPURI NACHOM)

ꯆꯦꯞꯇꯔ ꯑꯃꯥ (CHAPTER-1)
ꯃꯤꯡꯆꯠ ꯊꯤꯕ (MINGCHAT THIBA)
ꯏꯕꯥ: ꯍꯤꯖꯝ ꯑꯪꯒꯪꯍꯜ (Writer : Hijam Anganghal)

ꯅꯣꯠꯁ (NOTES)

ꯍꯩ ꯃꯍꯩ

ꯃꯤꯡꯆꯠ ꯍꯟꯕ ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯣꯟꯗ ꯑꯌꯥꯝ ꯄꯥꯝꯅꯕ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏꯅꯒ, ꯄꯣꯀꯄꯥ, ꯄꯥꯝꯅꯕ ꯃꯍꯩꯍꯥ ꯍꯩꯕꯒꯤ, ꯍꯤꯡꯕ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯕ ꯃꯤꯇꯩꯂꯣꯟ ꯍꯩꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯍꯤꯡꯕ ꯅꯨꯡꯁꯤꯕ ꯃꯤꯑꯣꯏ ꯍꯩꯕꯒꯤ ꯊꯧꯅꯕ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯃꯇꯤꯛ 'ꯃꯤꯡꯆꯠ ꯊꯤꯕ' ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤ ꯃꯇꯦꯡ॥ ꯄꯨꯝꯅꯃꯛ ꯃꯤꯡꯆꯠ ꯊꯧꯅꯕꯒꯤ ꯃꯔꯨꯑꯣ ꯑꯣꯏꯅꯕ ꯄꯨꯛꯅꯤꯡ ꯊꯣꯏꯗꯣꯛꯄ ꯆꯤꯡ-ꯅꯣꯡꯕ ꯅꯩꯕ ꯀꯥꯡꯂꯣꯅꯗ ꯑꯃꯨꯛꯍꯟꯕ ꯆꯠꯅꯕꯤ॥ ꯃꯤꯡꯆꯠꯇꯒꯤ ꯑꯣꯏꯕ ꯊꯧꯅꯕ ꯊꯤꯍꯅꯕ, ꯅꯣꯡꯃꯗ ꯑꯣꯏꯅꯕ ꯊꯧꯔꯥꯡ ꯁꯦꯝꯕ ꯄꯨꯟꯁꯤ ꯍꯩꯅꯤ ꯍꯥꯏꯅꯕ ꯑꯣꯏꯔꯤ ꯁꯦꯝꯕꯤ॥