



SOCIAL CHANGE AND DEVELOPMENT IN INDIA

UNIT:10 SOCIAL MOVEMENTS

[Class-based movements, workers peasant; caste-base movements, Dalits, backward castes, and trends in upper caste responses; Women's movements in independent India; Tribal movements; Environment movements]

KEY POINTS

1. **Universal Adult franchise:** The voting rights of every adult is known as Universal Adult Franchise.
2. **Redemptive Movement:** Those movement which aims to bring about a change in the personal consciousness and actions of its individual members.
3. **Reformist movement:** Those movement which strive to change the existing social and political arrangement through gradual incremental steps.
4. **Revolutionary Movement:** that social movement which attempts to radically transform social relations often by capturing state power.

